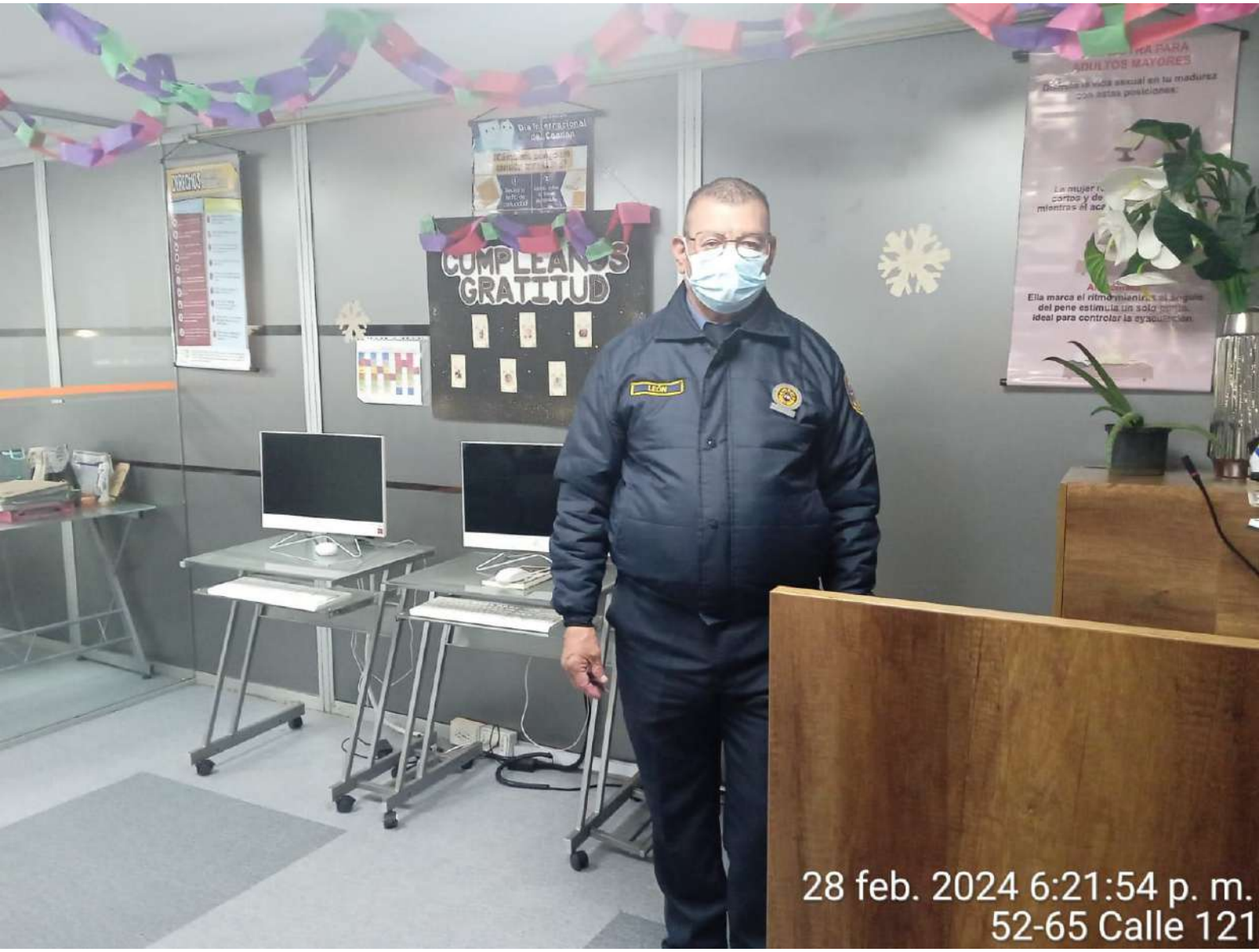

COMPLEANOS
GRATITUD
LEON
28 feb. 2024 6:21:54 p. m.
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